

## VOCABULARY, RELATIVES, NUCLEAR FAMILY, EXTENDED FAMILY, FAMILY MEMBERS

Your family members are also called your relatives (parientes). You have immediate or nuclear family and an extended family. Your immediate family includes your father, mother, and siblings (brothers and/or sisters). Your extended family includes all of the people in your father and mother's families, such as uncles, aunts, cousins, grandparents, etc.

You may also have a stepfamily. It includes people who became part of your family because of changes in family life, such as death, divorce or separation. If your parents divorce and your father remarries, you will now have a stepmother. If that stepmother has children, they will become your stepbrother(s) and/or stepsister(s), etc.

Don't forget that spouses and step-relatives are relatives by marriage, not blood relatives. Your father and mother are related by marriage, but your father and you are related by blood.

### FAMILY VOCABULARY

ENGLISH	SPANISH
<b>Father</b>	Papá
<b>Mother</b>	Mamá
<b>Brother</b>	Hermano
<b>Sister</b>	Hermana
<b>Siblings</b>	Hermanos (plural combinando hombres y mujeres)
<b>Son</b>	Hijo
<b>Daughter</b>	Hija
<b>Grandfather</b>	Abuelo
<b>Grandmother</b>	Abuela

<b>Aunt</b>	Tía
<b>Uncle</b>	Tío
<b>Cousin</b>	Prima/Primo
<b>Granddaughter</b>	Nieta
<b>Grandson</b>	Nieto
<b>Father in-law</b>	Suegro
<b>Mother in-law</b>	Suegra
<b>Son in-law</b>	Yerno
<b>Daughter in-law</b>	Nuera
<b>Brother in-law</b>	Cuñado
<b>Sister in-law</b>	Cuñada
<b>Husband</b>	Esposo
<b>Wife</b>	Esposa
<b>Niece</b>	Sobrina
<b>Nephew</b>	Sobrino
<b>Step-father</b>	Padrastra
<b>Step-mother</b>	Madrastra
<b>Step-brother</b>	Hermanastro
<b>Step-sister</b>	Hermanastra
<b>Step-son</b>	Hijastro
<b>Step-daughter</b>	Hijastra
<b>Half-brother</b>	Medio hermano
<b>Half-sister</b>	Media hermana

Also:

<b>Father</b>	<b>Padre</b>	<b>Mother</b>	<b>Madre</b>	<b>Grandmother</b>	<b>Abuela</b>
<b>Dad</b>	Pá	Mom	Má	Grandfather	Abuelo
<b>Daddy</b>	Papi	Mummy	Mami	Grandma	Abuelita
<b>Brother</b>	Hermano	Sister	Hermana	Granddad	Abuelito
<b>Son</b>	Hijo	Daughter	Hija	Grandpa	Abue
<b>Uncle</b>	Tío	Aunt	Tía	Grandparents	Abuelos
<b>Cousin</b>	Primo/a	Niece	Sobrina	Granddaughter	Nieta
<b>Nephew</b>	Sobrino	Parents	Padres	Grandson	Nieto
		Grandchildren	Nietos	Great-father	Bisuelo
				Great-mother	Bisabuela

<b>Husband</b>	<b>Esposo</b>	<b>Wife</b>	<b>Esposa</b>
<b>Boyfriend</b>	Novio	Girlfriend	Novia
<b>Brother in-law</b>	Cuñado	Sister in law	Cuñada
<b>Father in-law</b>	Suegro	Mother in-law	Suegra
<b>Son in-law</b>	Yerno	Daughter in-law	Nuera
<b>Stepson</b>	Hijastro	Stepdaughter	Hijastra
<b>Stepfather</b>	Padrastra	Stepmother	Madrastra
<b>Godfather</b>	Padrino	Godmother	Madrina
<b>Oldest</b>	El/la mayor	Youngest	El/la menor

Do you know any more family vocabulary? Please review the following video for further understanding:

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=zNLRiB-qOAs>

**REFERENCE:**

7ESL Learning English. (2018). Family Tree Chart | Useful Family Relationship Chart | Family Words in English. Retrieved from: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=zNLRiB-qOAs>

English Club. (n.d.). Family Vocabulary. Retrieved from: <https://www.englishclub.com/vocabulary/family.htm#:~:text=Your%20family%20members%20are%20also,your%20father%20and%20mother's%20families>

